

## EU neonicotinoid authorizations since 2013

A list of pesticide substances that have been authorized for use in 13 EU member countries since a ban was implemented to protect bee colonies:

### BULGARIA

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
July 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto 480 FS	Winter oilseed rape	Bayer Bulgaria	Flea beetle	Major	July 17-October 17, 2015
May 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Sunflower	Syngenta Bulgaria	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	April 17-June 15 2015
May 2015	Fipronil	Cosmos 500 FS	Corn, sunflower seeds	BASF	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	April 17-June 15, 2015
January 2016	Imidacloprid	Seedoprid 600 FS	Maize, sunflower	Adama Agriculture BV	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	January 29-May 28, 2016
January 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Maize, sunflower	Syngenta Bulgaria	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	January 29-May 27, 2016

### DENMARK

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
March 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser RAPS	Winter oilseed rape	Syngenta Nordics A/S	Flea beetle	Major	May 1-August 31, 2015
April 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto FS 480	Winter oilseed rape	Bayer Crop Science	Flea beetle	Major	May 1-August 31, 2015
June 2015	Clothianidin	Deter FS 250	Winter wheat and winter barley	Bayer A/S, Bayer CropScience	Aphids	Minor	July 29-October 31, 2015

### ESTONIA

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
January 2014	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Rape seed	Estonian Seed Association	Flea beetle	Major	April 17-August 15, 2015
February 2014	Clothianidin	Modesto	Rape seed	Estonian Seed Association	Flea beetle	Major	April 17-August 15, 2015
February 2015	Fipronil	Goldor Bait	Potatoes	Estonian Potato Organization	Wireworm	Major	March 12-July 9, 2015
January 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto (or Elado FS 480)	Oilseed rape seed, turnip rape seed	Bayer	Flea beetle	Major	March 12, 2014-July 9, 2015
March 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Oilseed rape seed, turnip rape seed	Syngenta Polska	Flea beetle	Major	April 15-August 12, 2015
March 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto (or Elado FS 480)	Spring oilseed rape seed, spring turnip rape seed	Estonian Potato Organization	Flea beetle	Major	February 10-June 8, 2016
February 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Spring oilseed rape seed	Estonian Potato Organization	Flea beetle	Major	February 15-June 13, 2016

### FINLAND

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
January 2014	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Rape seed, turnip rape seed	Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners	Flea beetles	Major	March 3-June 30, 2014
March 2014	Clothianidin	Modesto	Rape seed, turnip rape seed	Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners	Flea beetles	Major	March 3-June 30, 2014
February 2014	Clothianidin	Elado FS 480	Rape seed, turnip rape seed	Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners	Flea beetles	Major	March 3-June 30, 2014
October 2014	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Spring sown rape, turnip rape seed	Avena Nordic Grain Ltd	Flea beetles	Major	March 3-June 30, 2015
November 2014	Clothianidin	Elado FS 480	Spring sown rape, turnip rape seed	Avena Nordic Grain Ltd	Flea beetles	Major	March 3-June 30, 2015
July 2015	Clothianidin	Elado FS 480	Spring sown rape, turnip rape seed	Avena Nordic Grain Ltd	Flea beetles	Major	February 15-June 13, 2016
July 2015	Clothianidin	Elado FS 480	Spring sown rape, turnip rape seed	Avena Nordic Grain Ltd	Flea beetles	Major	February 15-June 13, 2016
August 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Spring sown rape, turnip rape seed	Avena Nordic Grain Ltd	Flea beetles	Major	February 15-June 13, 2016

### GERMANY

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
April 2015	Fipronil	Goldor Bait	Potato	BASF	Wireworm	Major	February 1-June 1, 2015
February 2014	Fipronil	Goldor Bait	Potato	BASF	Wireworm	Major	January 27-May 26, 2014

### GREECE

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
January 2014	Fipronil	Goldor Bait	Potato	Cooperatives	Wireworm	–	February 7-June 7, 2014

## HUNGARY

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
February 2016	Clothianidin	Poncho FS 600	Maize for seed production	Seed Association Organization and Marketing Board	Rootworm, aphids, weevil	Major	February 1-May 30, 2016
March 2016	Imidacloprid	Seed Opirid 600 FS	Maize, sunflower seed	Seed Association Organization and Marketing Board	Rootworm, aphids, weevil	Major	February 1-May 30, 2016
January 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Maize, sunflower seed	Seed Association Organization and Marketing Board	Rootworm, aphids, weevil	Major	February 1-May 30, 2016

## ITALY

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
January 2014	Fipronil	Goldor ESCA	Potato	BASF	Wireworm	—	February 7-June 6, 2014

## LITHUANIA

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
January 2016	Clothianidin	Modesto	Spring oilseed rape	Lithuanian Crop Protection Association on behalf of the Lithuanian Farmers Association	Flea beetle	Major	February 26-June 15, 2016
February 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Spring oilseed rape	Lithuanian Crop Protection Association on behalf of the Lithuanian Farmers Association	Flea beetle	Major	February 26-June 15, 2016

## LATVIA

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
March 2016	Clothianidin	Modesto	Rape seed	Latvian Agricultural Cooperatives Association, SIA "Baltic Agro," Cooperative "Dagnis"	Flea beetle	Major	February 18-June 17, 2016
April 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser OSR	Rape seed	SIA "Dotnuvas projekta," SIA "Baltic Agro," SIA "Scandagra Latvia"	Flea beetle	Major	April 4-July 3, 2016

## PORTUGAL

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
2015	Clothianidin	Clotianidina	Timber	Institute of Conservation of Nature and Forests	Worms and beetles	Major	October 29, 2015-February 26, 2016
2015	Thiacloprid	Calypso	Eucalyptus	Institute of Conservation of Nature and Forests	Bronze bug	Major	October 27, 2015-February 24, 2016
2015	Acetamiprid	EPIK SG	Timber	Institute of Conservation of Nature and Forests	Bronze bug	Major	October 27, 2015-February 24, 2016

## ROMANIA

DATE	ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PRODUCT	CROP	APPLICANT	DANGER	USE	DURATION
February 2014	Clothianidin	Poncho 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 28-June 28, 2014
February 2014	Imidacloprid	Seedoprid 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 28-June 28, 2014
February 2014	Imidacloprid	Nuprid A1 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 28-June 28, 2014
February 2014	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 28-June 28, 2014
June 2014	Imidacloprid	Seedoprid 600 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	June 30-October 30, 2014
June 2014	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	June 30-October 30, 2014
June 2014	Clothianidin	Modesto 480 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Flea beetle	Major	June 30-October 30, 2014
June 2014	Imidacloprid	Nuprid A1 600 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	June 30-October 30, 2014
March 2015	Clothianidin	Poncho 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	March 2-May 20, 2015
March 2015	Imidacloprid	Seedoprid 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	March 2-May 20, 2015
March 2015	Imidacloprid	Nuprid A1 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	March 2-May 20, 2015
March 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	March 2-May 20, 2015

**ROMANIA, CONTINUED**

<b>DATE</b>	<b>ACTIVE INGREDIENT</b>	<b>PRODUCT</b>	<b>CROP</b>	<b>APPLICANT</b>	<b>DANGER</b>	<b>USE</b>	<b>DURATION</b>
July 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto 480 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Flea beetle	Major	July 27-October 30, 2015
July 2015	Imidacloprid	Nuprid A1 600 FS	Rape seed	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Flea beetle	Major	July 27-October 30, 2015
February 2016	Clothianidin	Poncho 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 5-May 31, 2016
February 2016	Imidacloprid	Nuprid A1 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 5-May 31, 2016
February 2016	Imidacloprid	Seedoprid 600 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 5-May 31, 2016
February 2016	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 350 FS	Sunflower, maize	Romanian Crop Growers & Seed Producers Association	Wireworm, southern gray weevil	Major	February 5-May 31, 2016

**UNITED KINGDOM**

<b>DATE</b>	<b>ACTIVE INGREDIENT</b>	<b>PRODUCT</b>	<b>CROP</b>	<b>APPLICANT</b>	<b>DANGER</b>	<b>USE</b>	<b>DURATION</b>
March 2015	Thiamethoxam	Cruiser 70 WS	Brassica, lettuce, endive seed	Horticultural Development Council	Aphids	—	February 20-June 19, 2015 (brassica) April 13-August 11, 2015 (lettuce, endive seed)
January 2015	Thiamethoxam, Metalaxyl-M, Fludioxonil	Cruiser 70 OSR	Winter oilseed rape	National Farmers' Union with support from Syngenta	Flea beetle	Major	July 24-November 11, 2015
February 2015	Clothianidin	Modesto	Winter oilseed rape	National Farmers' Union with support from Bayer	Flea beetle	Major	July 24-November 20, 2015